

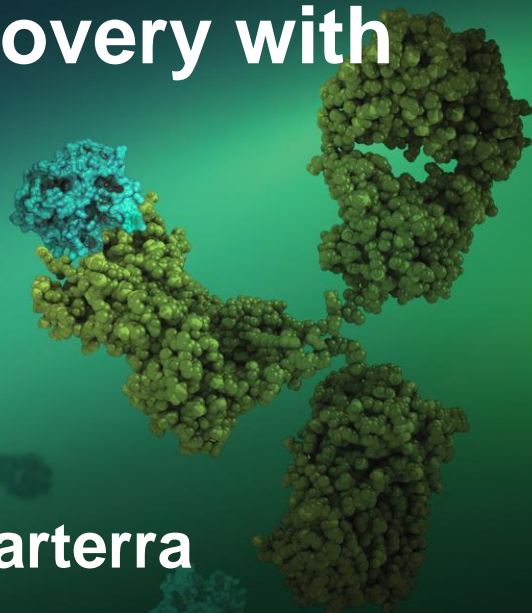


Accelerate Your Antibody Discovery with High throughput Array SPR

December 10, 2018

Daniel Bedinger, PhD

Senior Field Applications Scientist, Carterra



Carterra

- **Founded in 2005, Salt Lake City, UT, as Wasatch Microfluidics**
 - Licensed Continuous Flow Microspotter (CFM) technology from the University of Utah Research Foundation
 - Combined the CFM with the IBIS MX96 SPR detector
- **Received significant funding in 2016—rebranded as Carterra**
- **Expanded management, R&D, and commercial teams**
- **Commercial launch in Jan 2018;**
 - Now with sales in North America, Europe, and Asia-Pacific

Hubble eXtreme
deep field infrared



 **carterra**[™]
See More. Do More.

A disruption in Array SPR

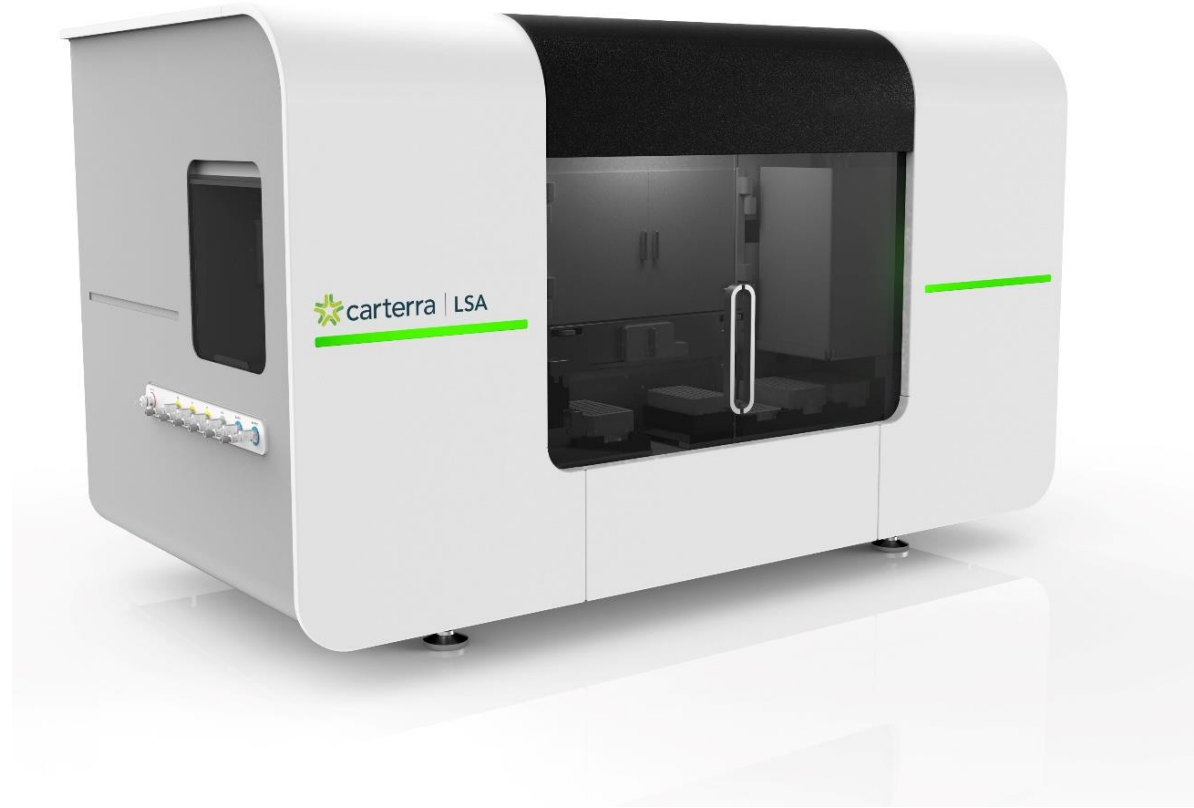
LSA



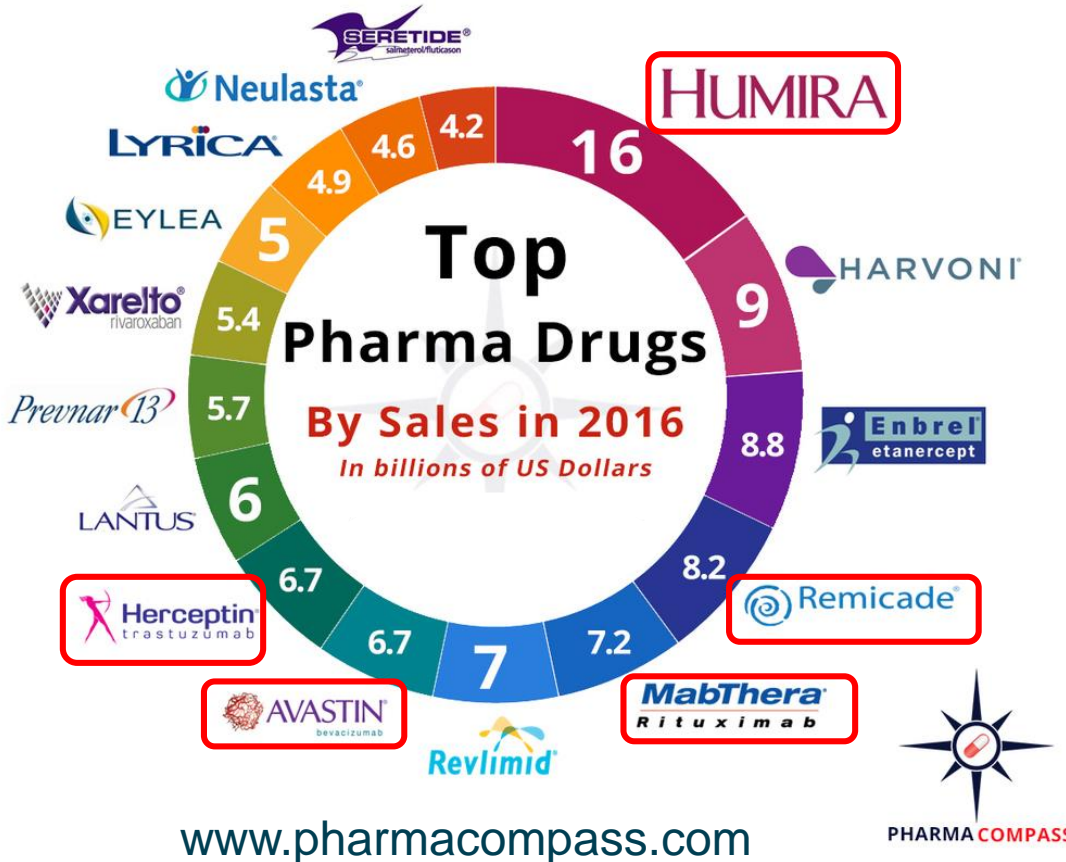
Lodestar

A reference point used for navigation

Array



Therapeutic mAbs Comprise About Half Pharma Sales



- Therapeutic mAbs are a lucrative and growing segment of the pharma industry's portfolio
- Biophysics is agnostic of therapeutic area because it studies **molecular-level binding interactions** to better understand a drug's **mechanism of action** to guide the design of next-generation medicines

Which One?

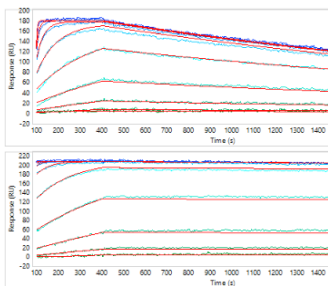
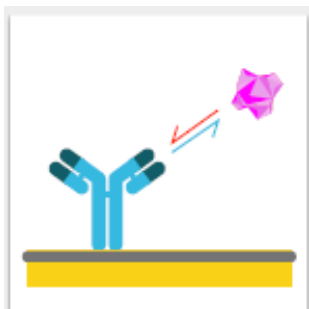
- Large investments made in mAb generation
- Analytical tools lag orders of magnitude behind
- Don't throw away a blockbuster candidate!

High Throughput SPR – a Disruptive Technology

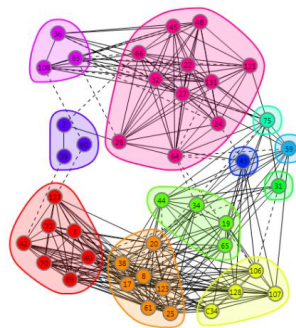
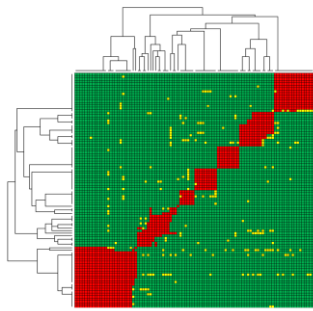
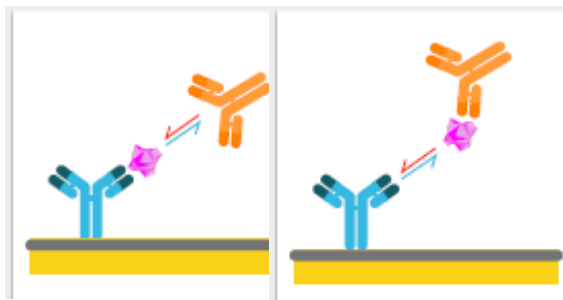
- Array SPR shifts the paradigm in antibody screening enabling detailed kinetic, affinity, and epitope characterization of your library at the earliest stages of research
- Increases the chances you'll find leads within your library that require minimal engineering
- Accelerates library-to-lead selections

LSA Core Applications

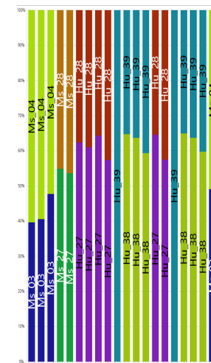
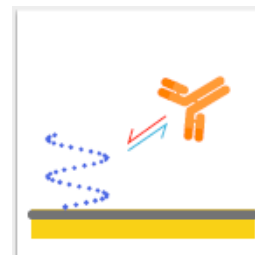
Kinetics/Affinity



Epitope Binning

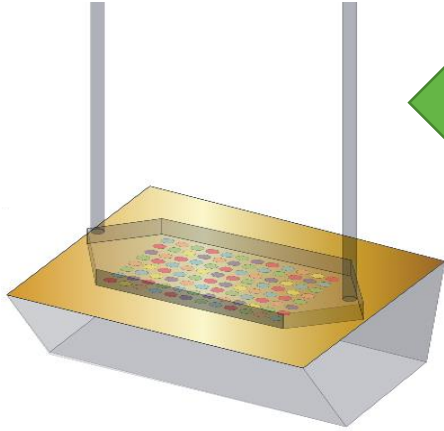


Mapping

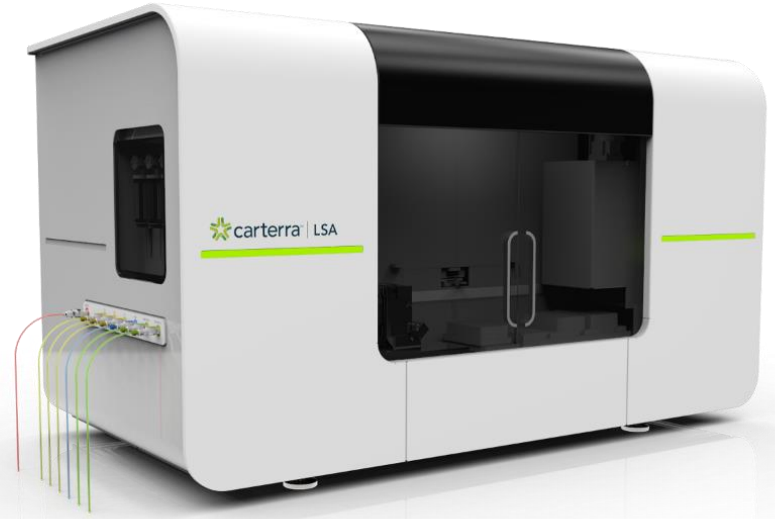
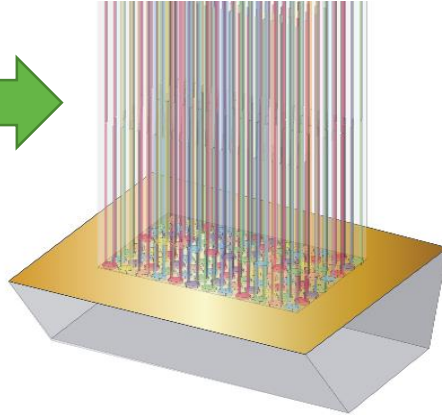


Carterra's LSA™ – A Disruptive Technology

Single-channel mode
(large flow cell)

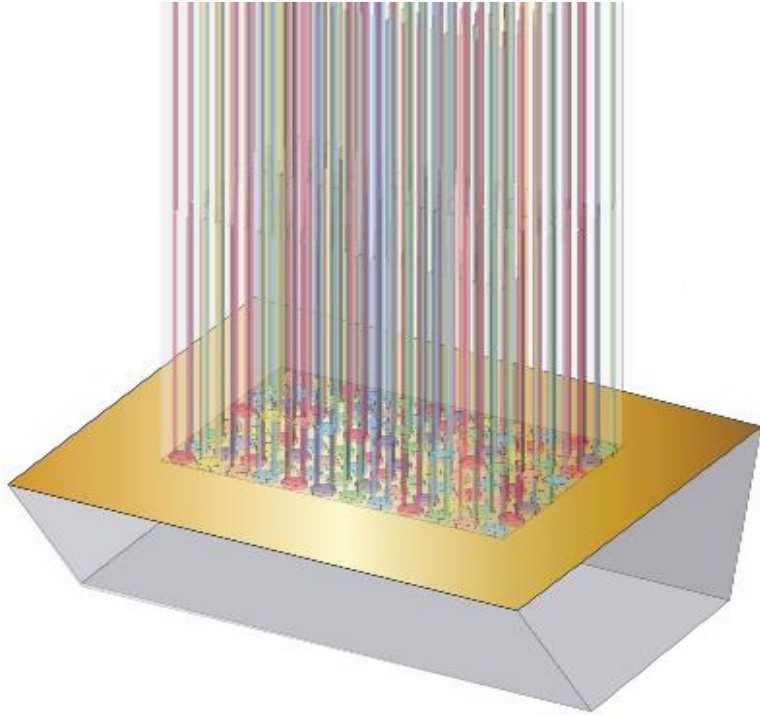


Multi-channel mode
(96-channel printhead)

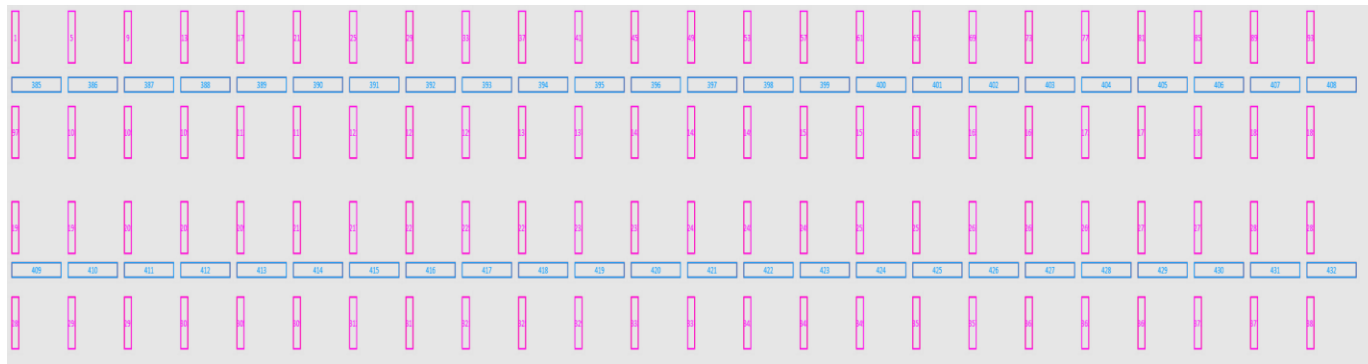


- Integrates Array SPR with Flow Printing
- Automated switching between single- and multi-channel Flow cells
- 384 reaction spots + interspots per array
- In-line reloading of array, up to 1152 ligands per run (3x 384)
- Supports standard amine coupling and capture formats

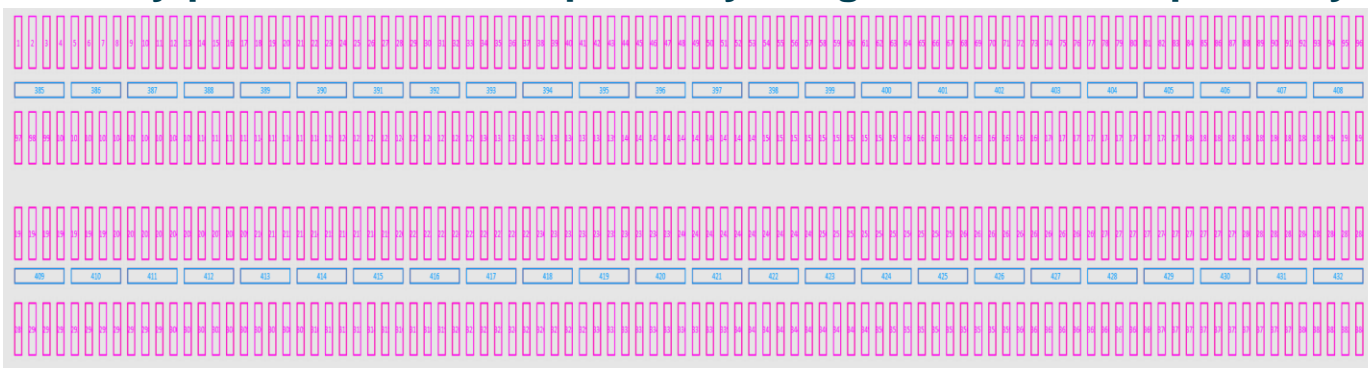
LSA Printhead-96 spots



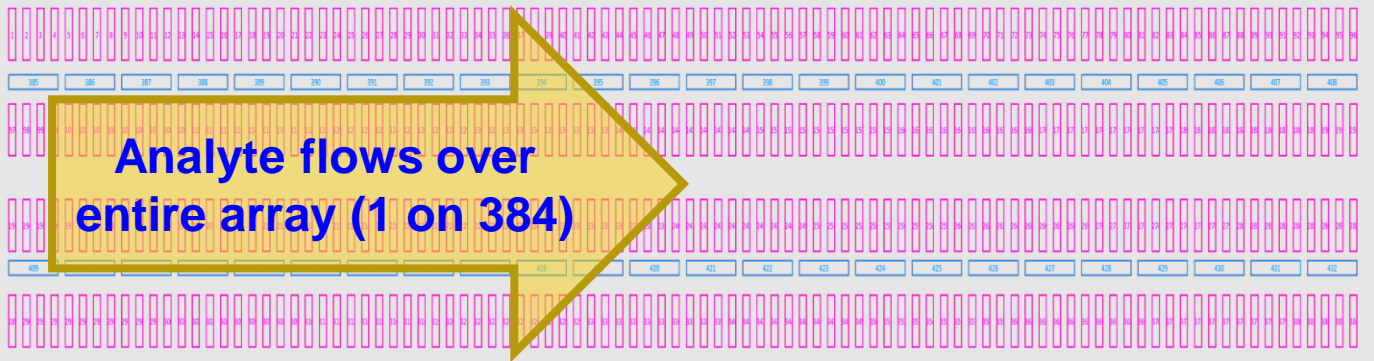
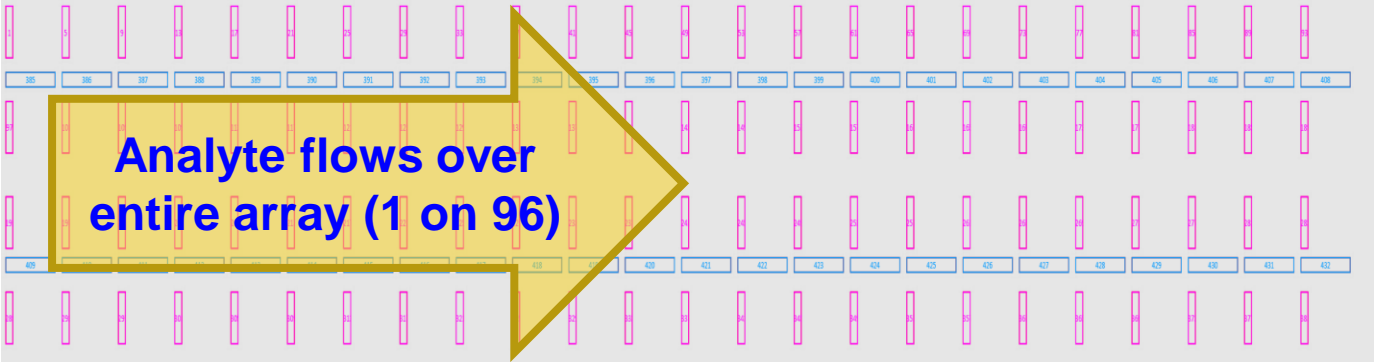
Flow Print a 384-Ligand Array on the LSA



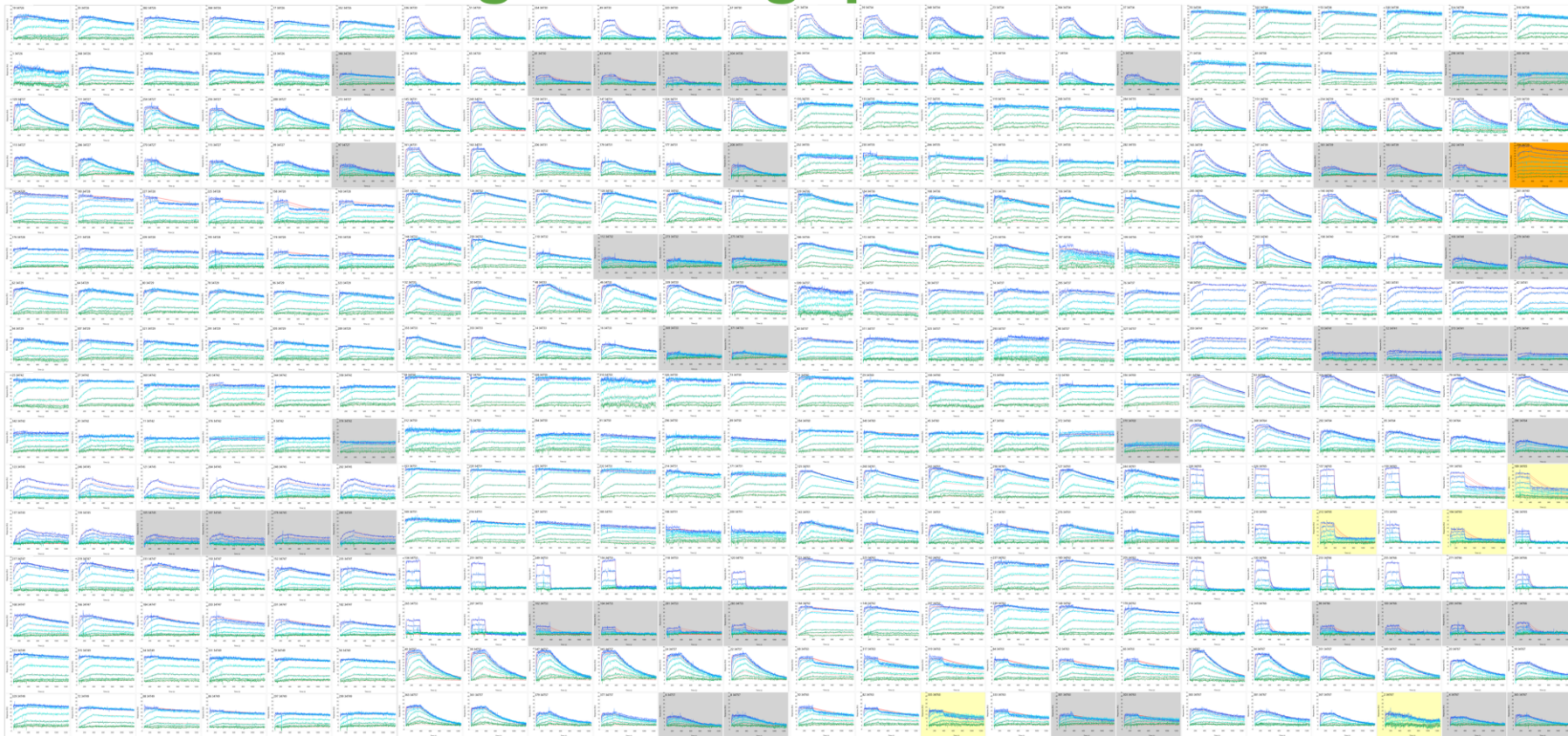
Serially print 4 nested 96-spot arrays to generate a 384-spot array



Minimal Analyte Consumption—One-on-Many Assay Format



What Does High Throughput Kinetics Look Like?



- 384 Ligand Kinetics, 1 Parallel Run, 7 μg Antigen, 8 Concentrations
- Software automatically flags the Good, Bad, and Ugly

Screen Many or Increase Your N

- Reproducibility across the array allows you to screen with confidence
- If <384 unique mAbs, why not increase your n
 - Allows statistical analysis of the reported kinetic parameters

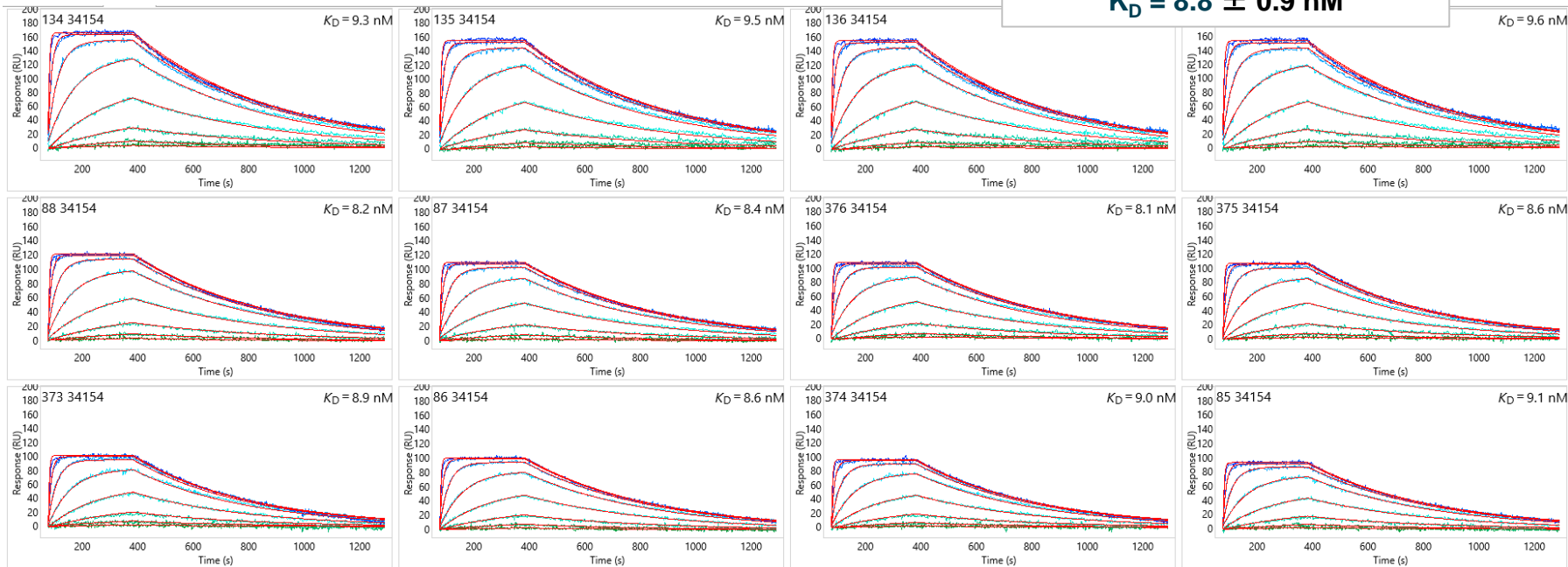
mAb 34154

Mean \pm StDev of 12 spots

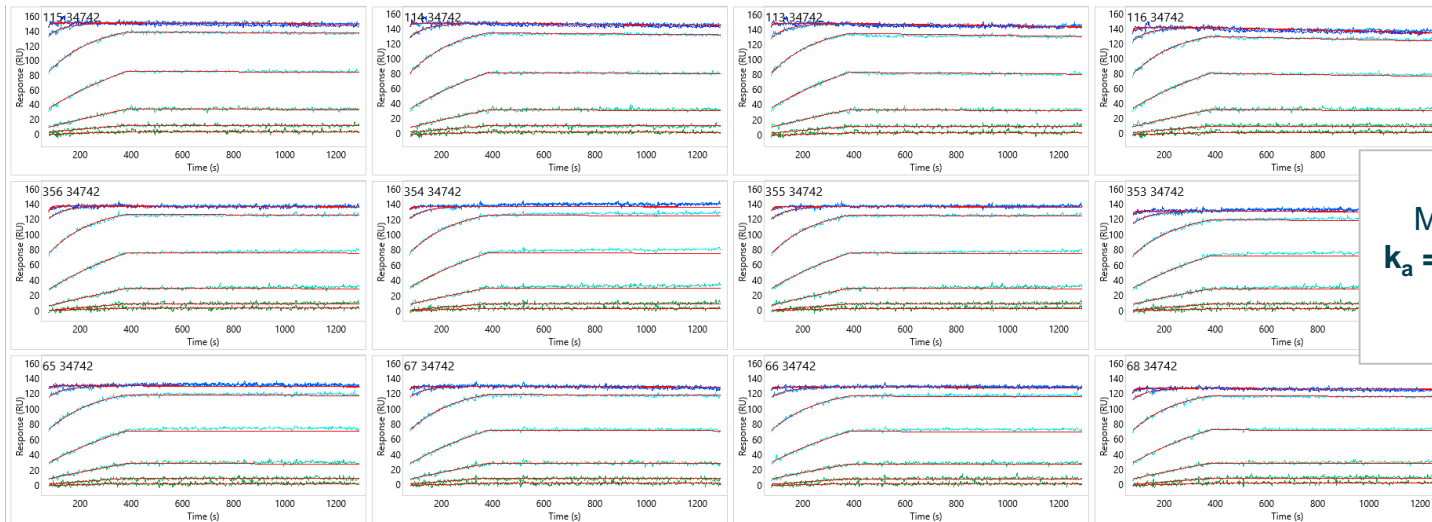
$$k_a = (2.4 \pm 0.2) \times 10^5 \text{ (1/Ms)}$$

$$k_d = (2.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-3} \text{ (1/s)}$$

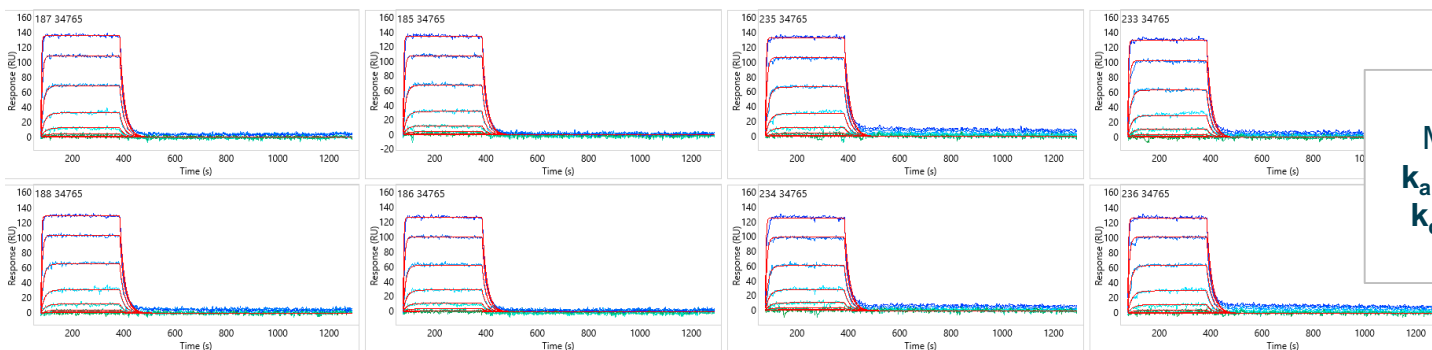
$$K_D = 8.8 \pm 0.9 \text{ nM}$$



Both Slow and Rapid Kinetics are Well Described



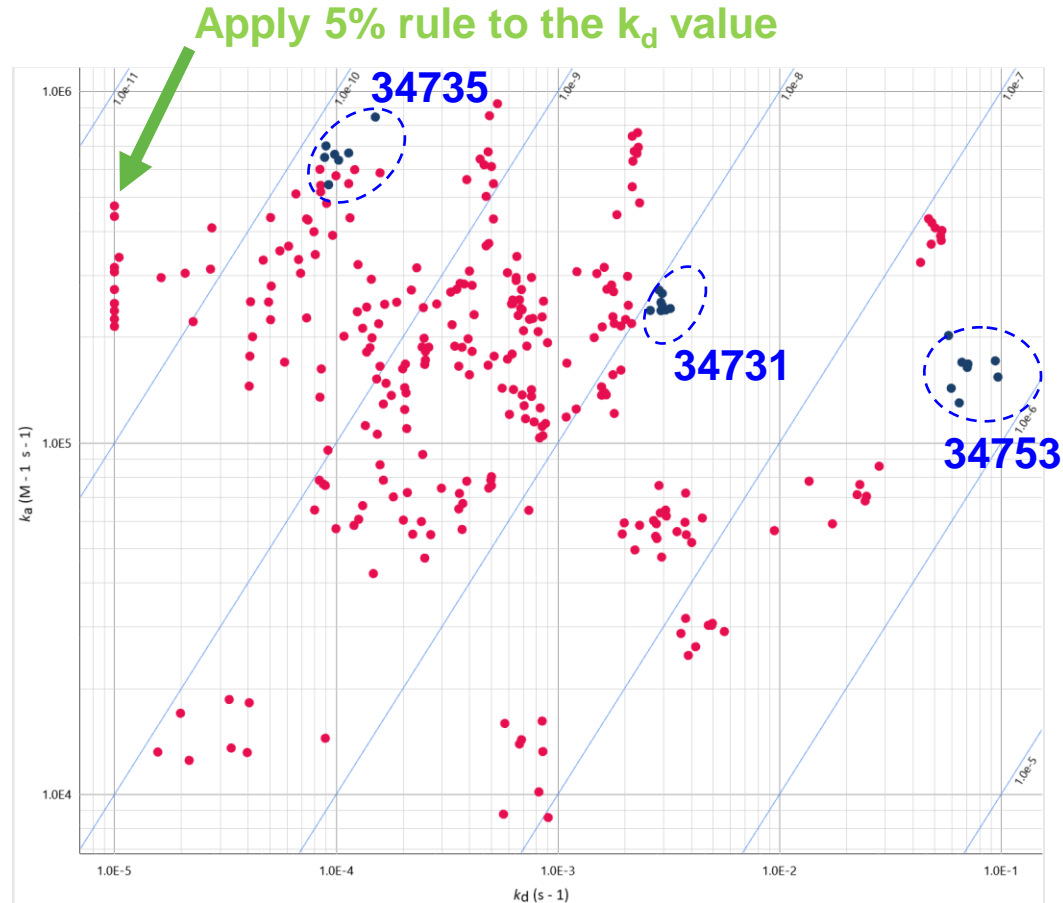
mAb 34742
Mean \pm StDev of 12 spots
 $k_a = (1.48 \pm 0.06) \times 10^5$ (1/Ms)
 $k_d < 1 \times 10^{-5}$ (1/s)
 $K_D < 67 (\pm 3)$ pM



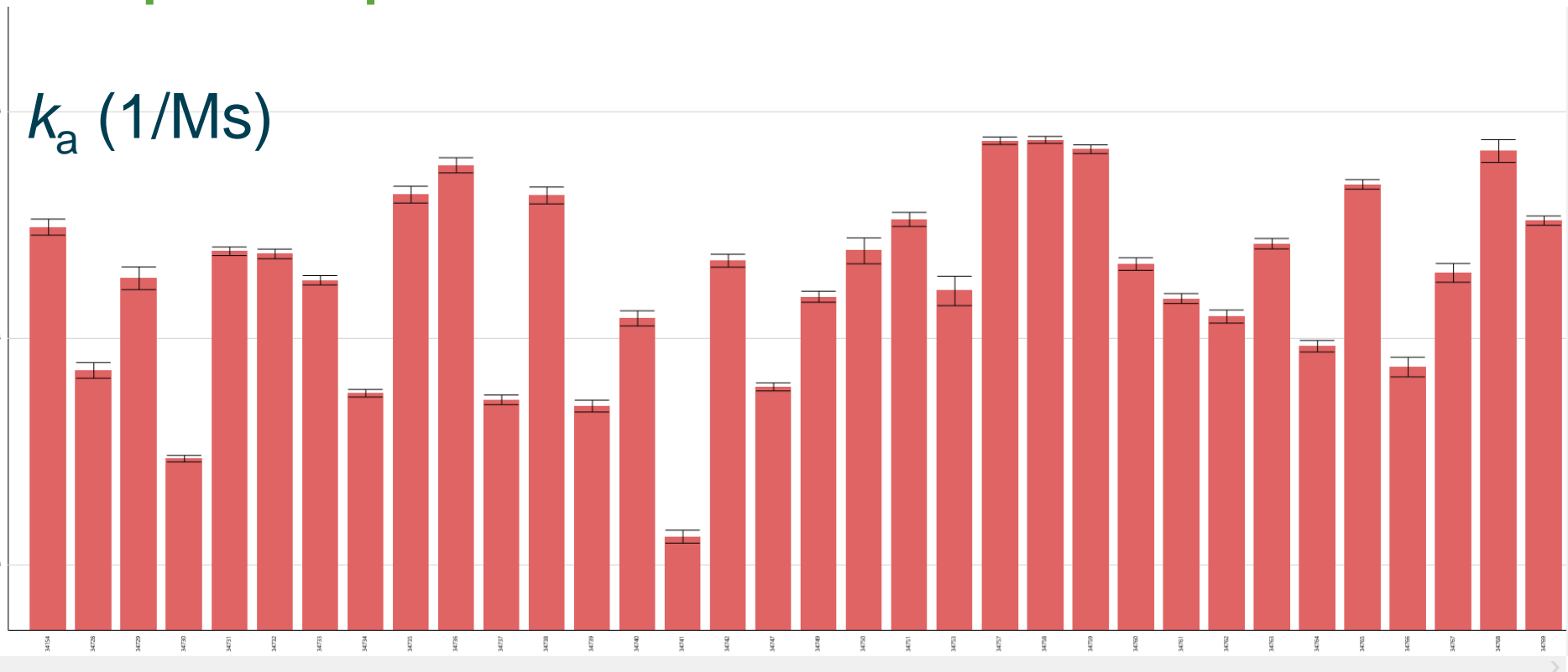
mAb 34765
Mean \pm StDev of 8 spots
 $k_a = (3.6 \pm 0.2) \times 10^5$ (1/Ms)
 $k_d = (5.2 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-2}$ (1/s)
 $K_D = 145 \pm 13$ nM

Iso-Affinity Plot

- Iso-affinity plots facilitate assessment of kinetic diversity within a mAb panel
- The blue clones indicate three clones with different affinities
 - Weak, medium, high
- Apply the $1 \times 10^{-5} k_d$ limit automatically in the fitting routine to prevent inappropriate affinity estimates when minimal dissociation is observed
- Kinetics are well described covering a 10,000 fold K_D range

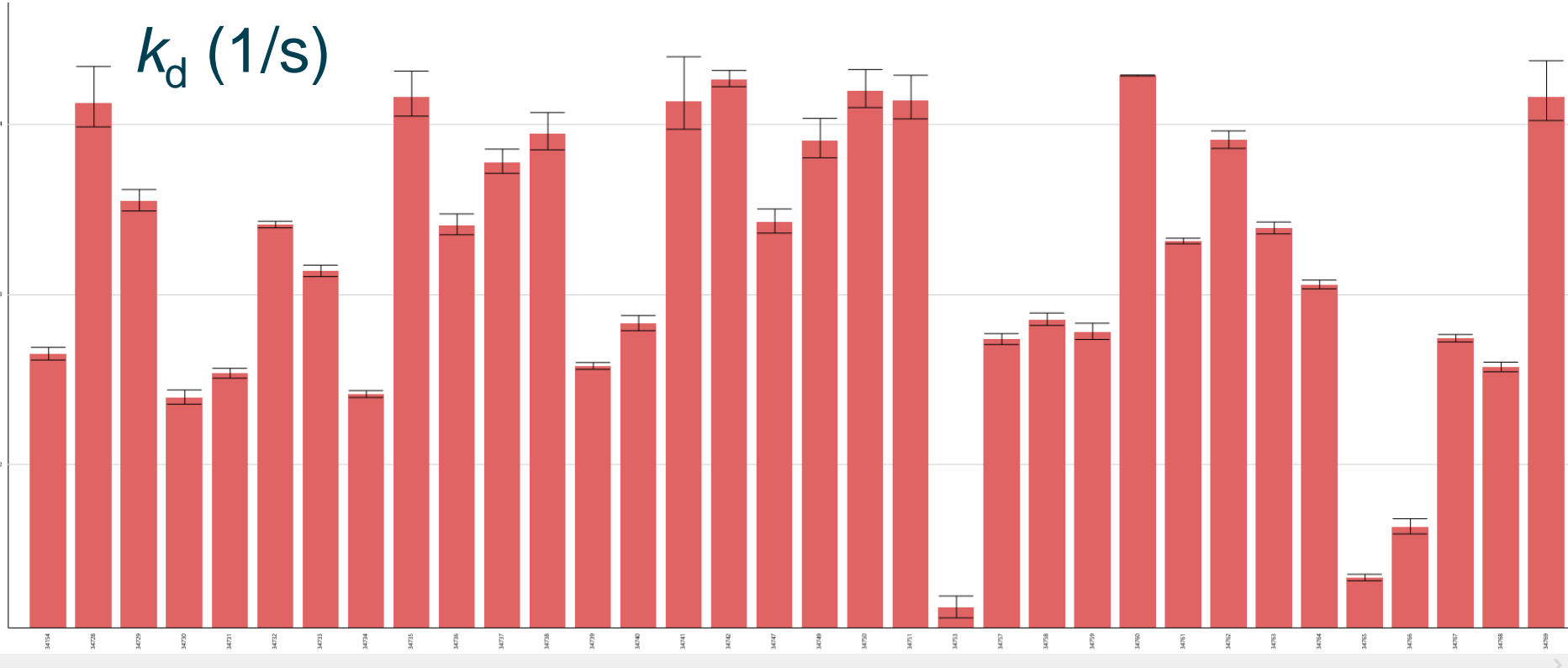


Get Stats on Small MAb Panels By Arraying Clones on Replicate Spots



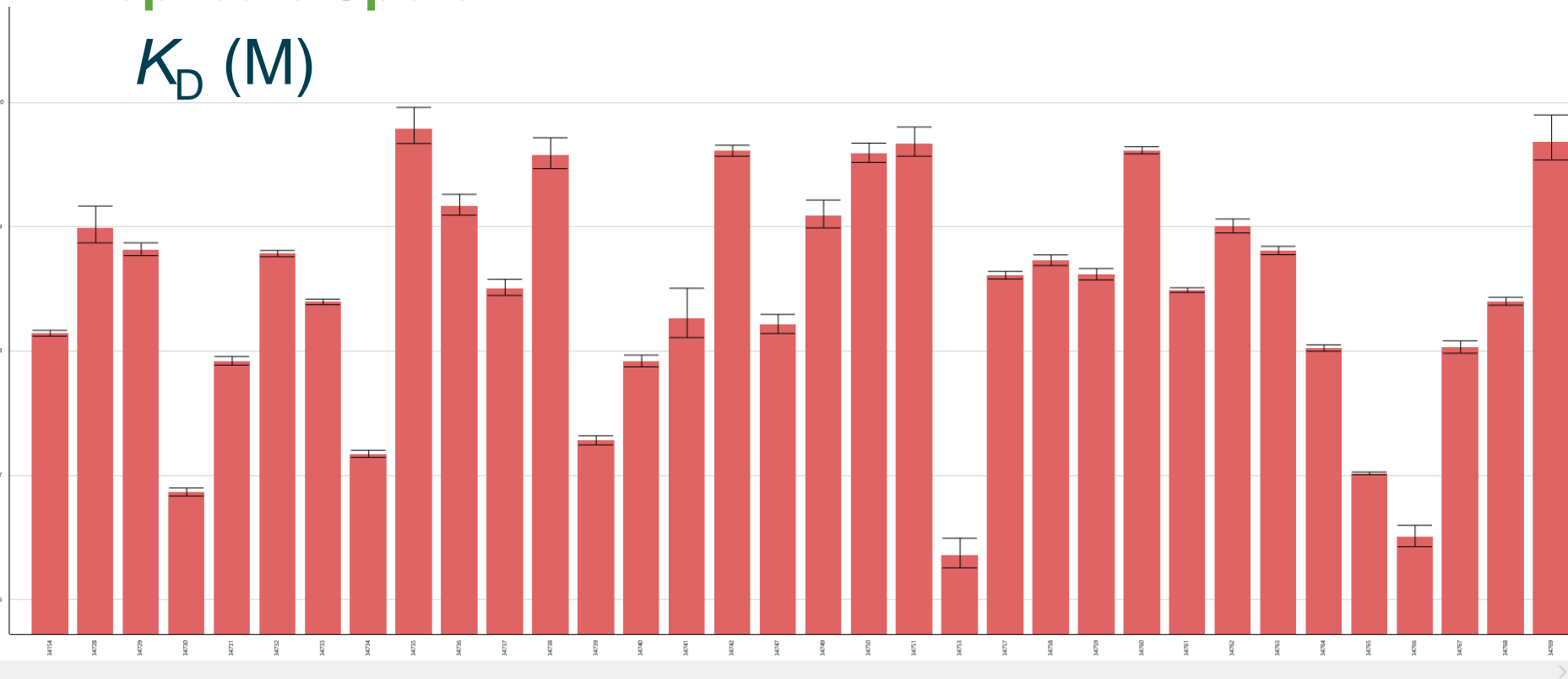
Get Stats on Small MAb Panels By Arraying Clones on Replicate Spots

k_d (1/s)

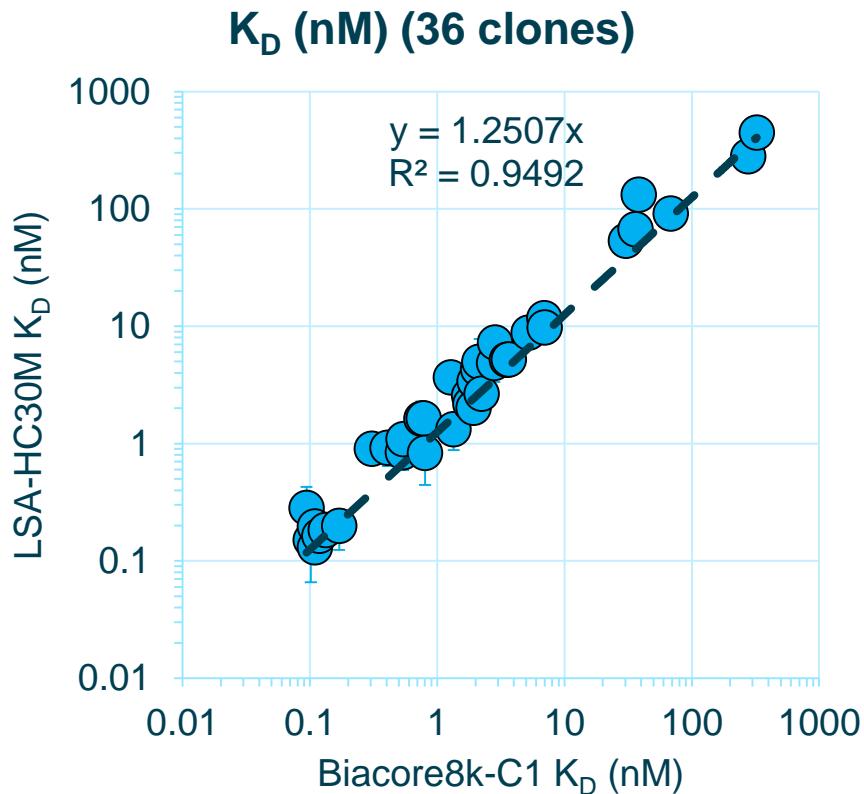


Get Stats on Small MAb Panels By Arraying Clones on Replicate Spots

K_D (M)

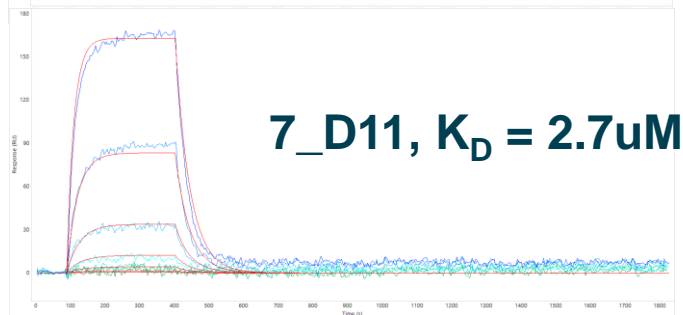
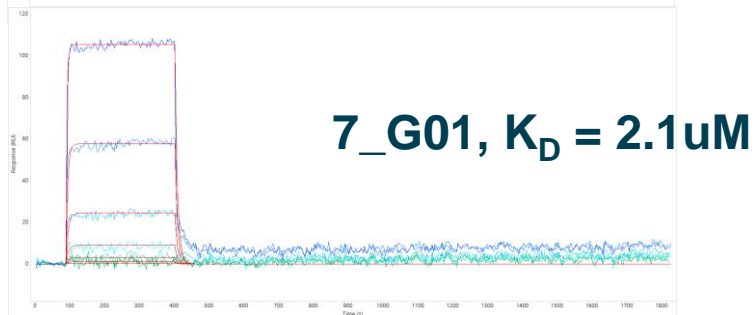
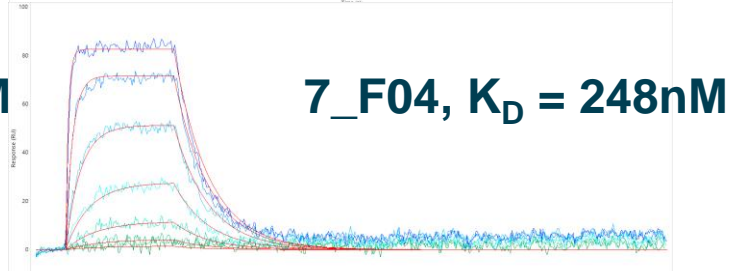
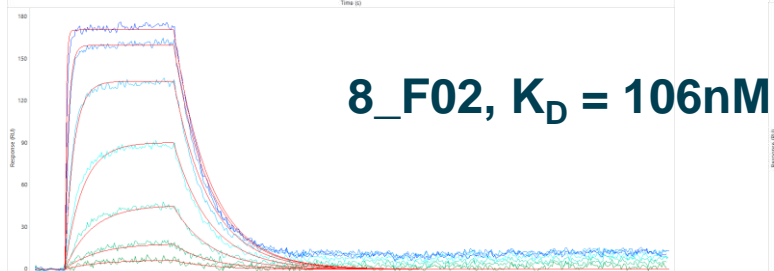
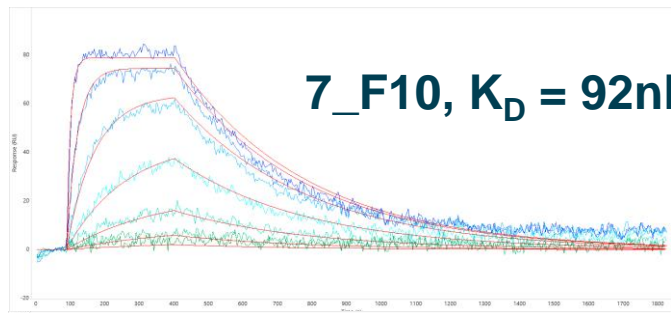
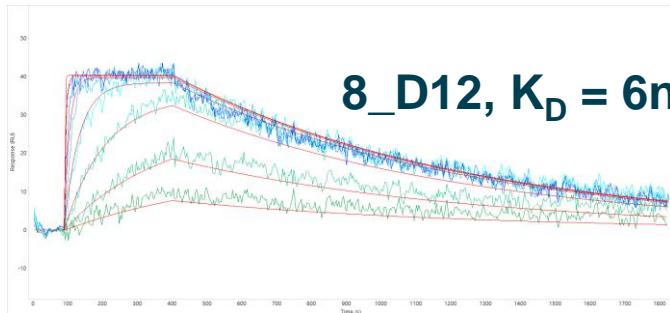


Benchmark LSA vs Biacore 8K



- Excellent agreement in kinetic rate constants (within 2fold, when match chip types)
- Excellent agreement across wide affinity range <100pM to >100nM
- LSA is 50x faster than Biacore (384 vs 8 interactions at once)
- LSA consumes 1% sample of Biacore
- LSA analyzes 384 binding interactions in a single work day's run vs multiple runs/days to achieve similar throughput on Biacore
- LSA has powerful batch-mode fitting software to facilitate analysis

Capture kinetics of a 192-scFv array from crude periplasmic extracts via anti-V5 mAb coated chip



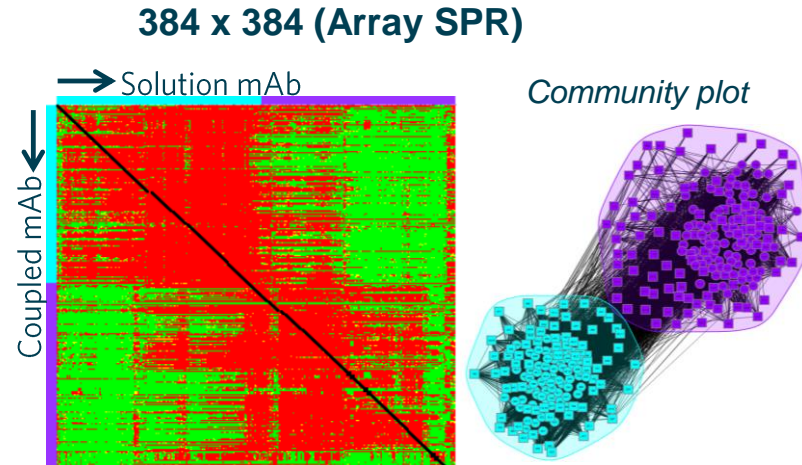
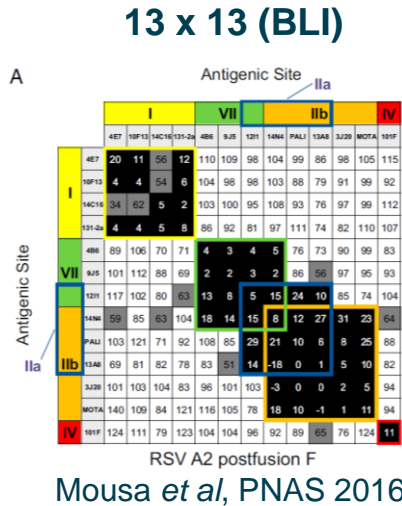
Why It's All About The Epitope

- Understanding a mAb's **mechanism of action (MOA)** is fundamental to the discovery of efficacious and safe therapeutics
- A mAb's epitope largely dictates its biological function, so sorting mAbs by their epitope is more relevant than affinity ranking them
- A mAb's epitope is an **innate** property that can be neither shifted rationally by engineering nor predicted/designed *in silico*, so relies on **empiric selection**
- Identifying mAbs targeting **unique** epitopes is highly desirable because they may offer differentiated MOA's and associated IP opportunities
- Surveying the epitope landscape of your mAb campaign at early-stage research where large numbers of clones are available in low quantities provides **functionally-relevant** information for triaging hits and prioritizing resources
- ***Array SPR can rapidly sort mAbs into epitope families using mapping and binning methods***




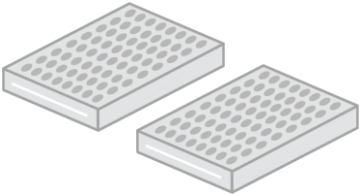
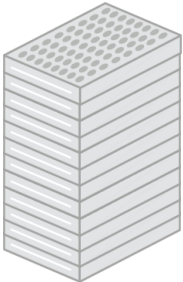
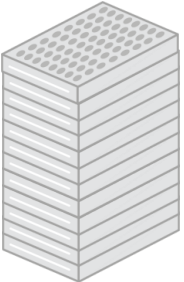
High Throughput Epitope Binning

384x384 mAb competition matrix reveals exquisite epitope differentiation

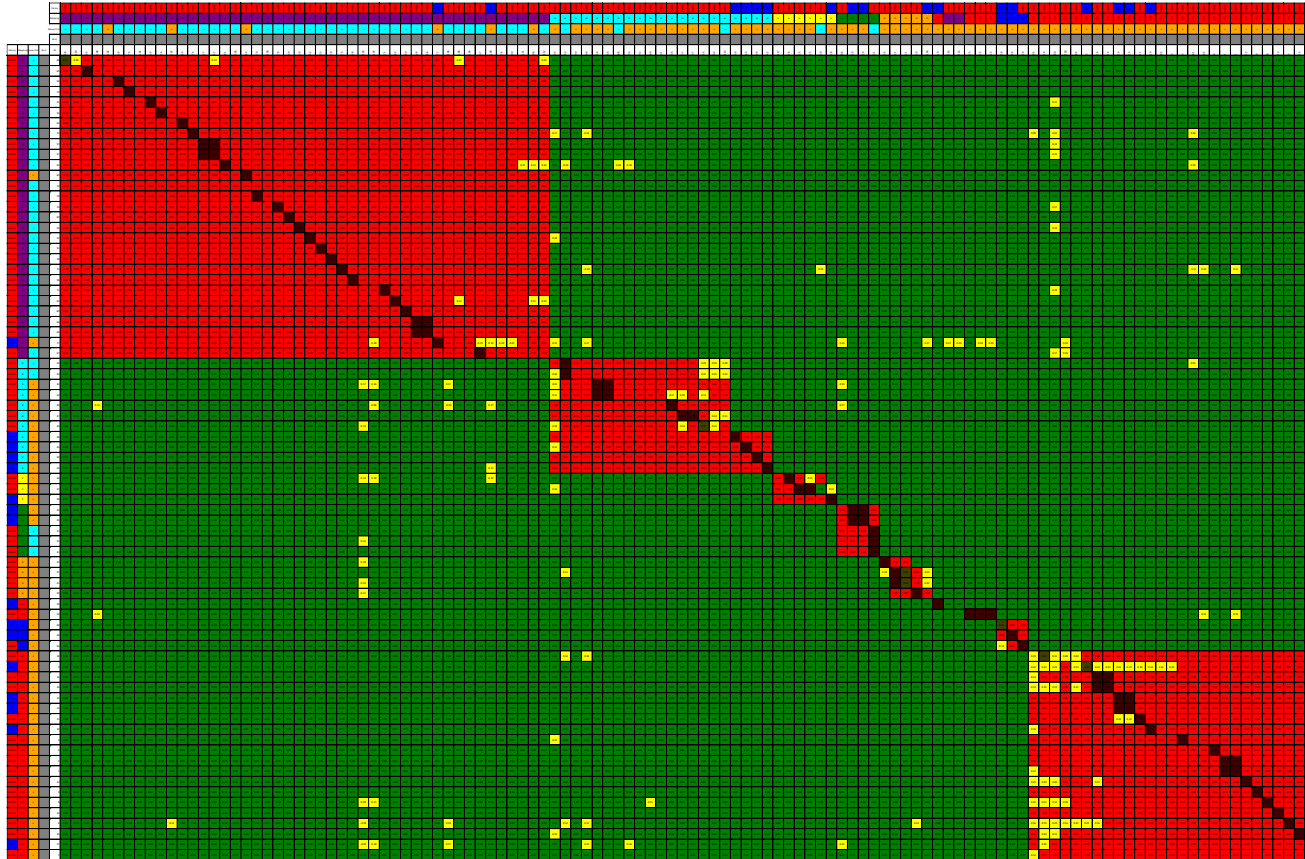
- Triage large mAb panels, identify unique/nuanced binders
- Low sample consumption - facile setup - streamlined analysis
- Only 5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mAb}$ required regardless of array size
- One sample for array printing, one sample as analyte
- $\approx 30 - 50 \mu\text{g}$ antigen for 384 x 96 array, 120-200 μg for 384 x 384 binning (147,000 Interactions)



Transforming the Binning Paradigm

	LSA	8K	HTX
Antibody consumption per mAb	 5 µg	 >1000 µg	 >1000 µg
384-well plates required	 2 plates / 4 days	 10 to 100+ / 1 month	 10 to 100+ / 1 month

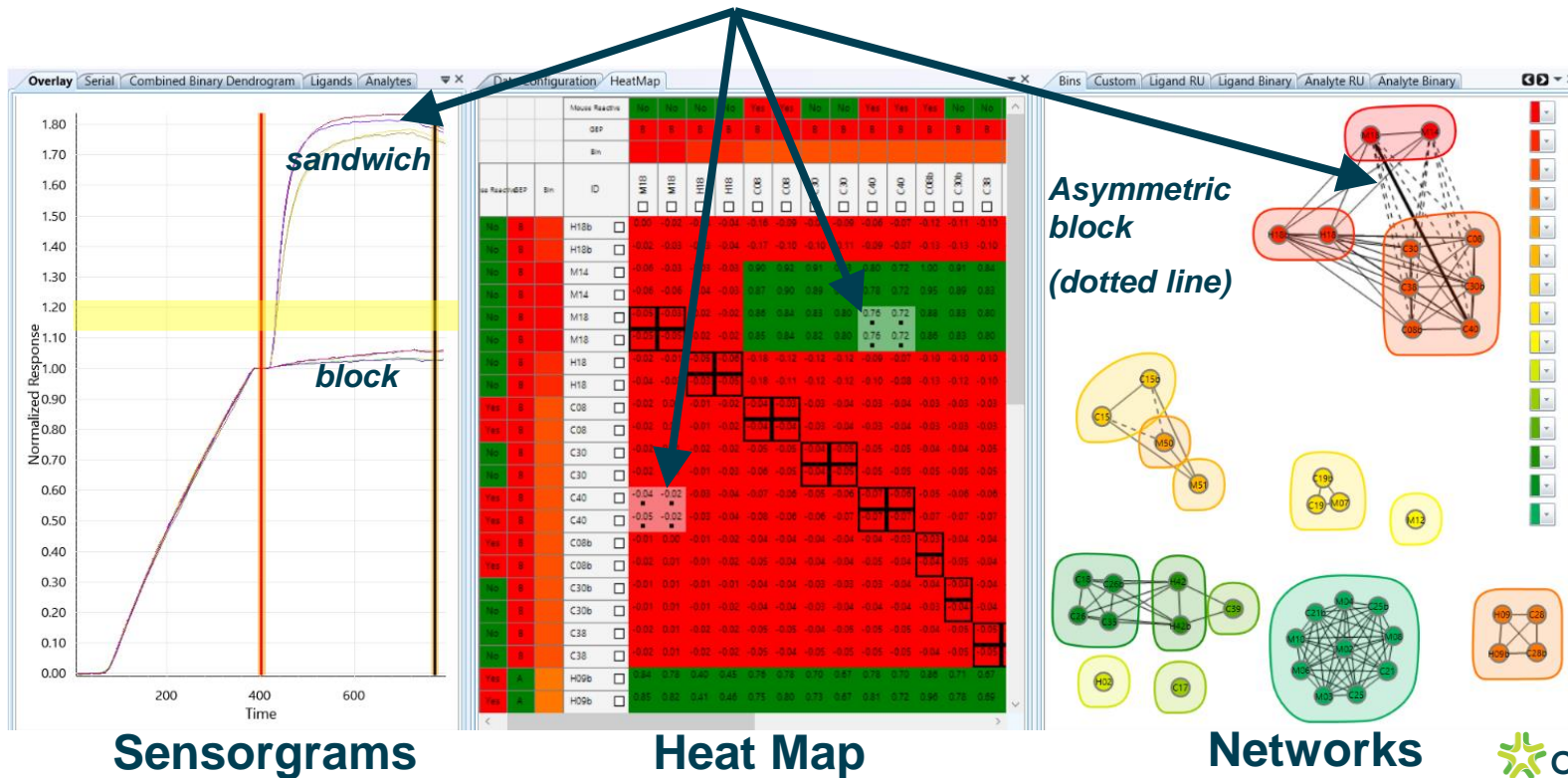
192 mAb Binning: Anti-PGRN



Ching et al,
MABS
2017

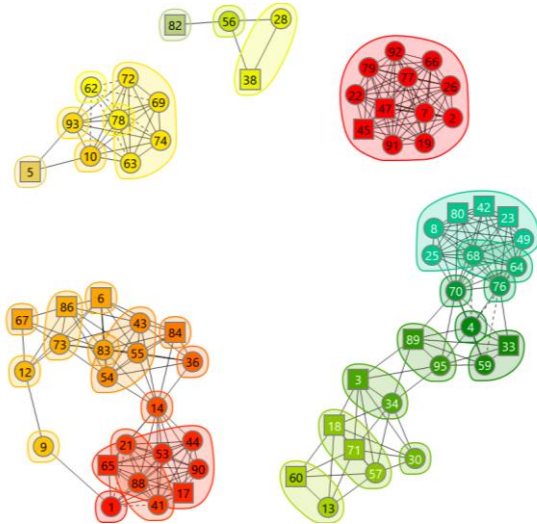
Epitope Binning Software User Interface

Data Linked Across Three Visualization Panels

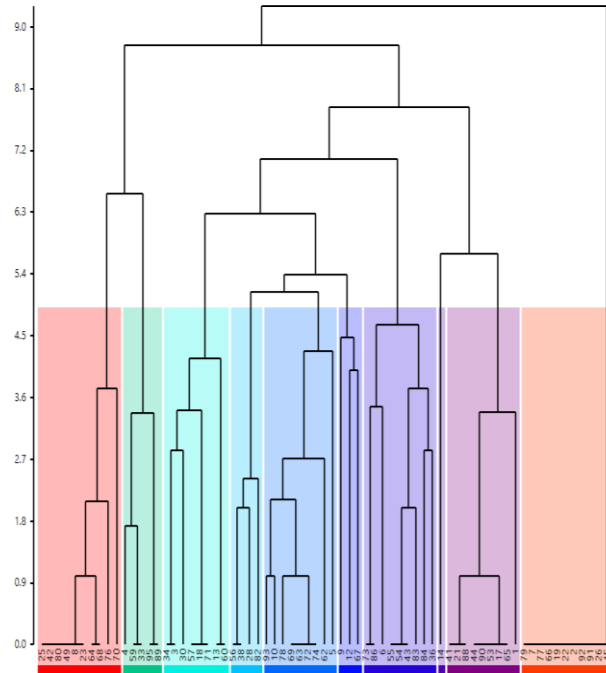


Dendrograms and Community Plots

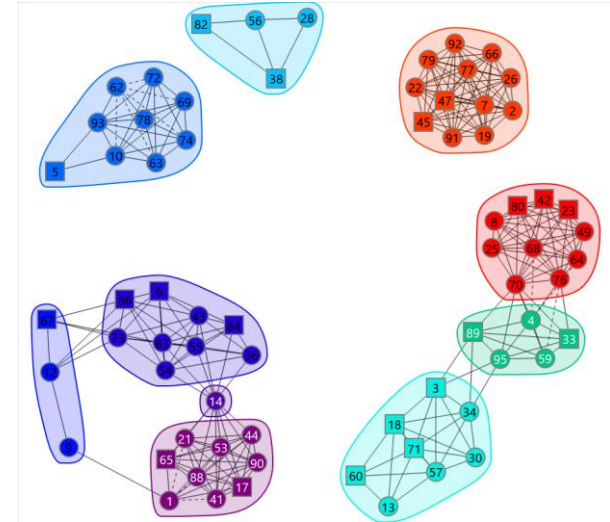
Networks
(most granular bins)



Dendrogram

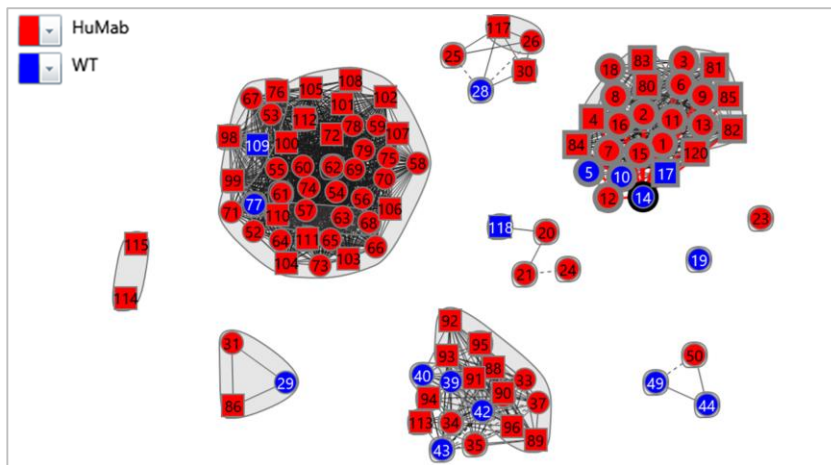
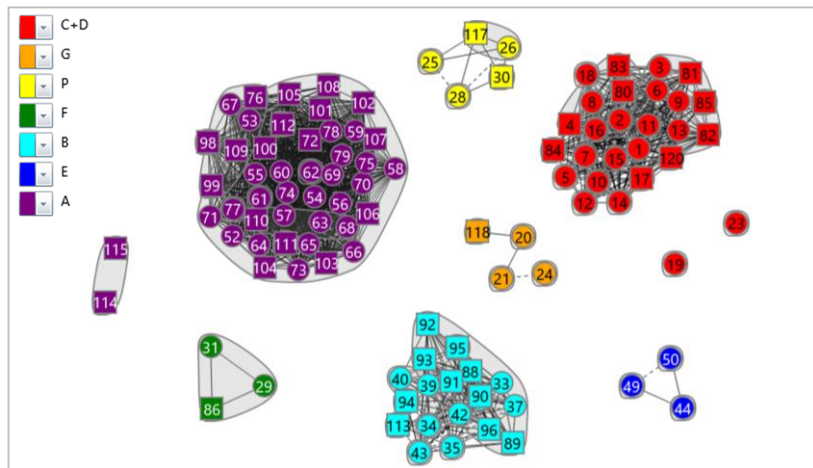


Communities
(user-defined cut-height)

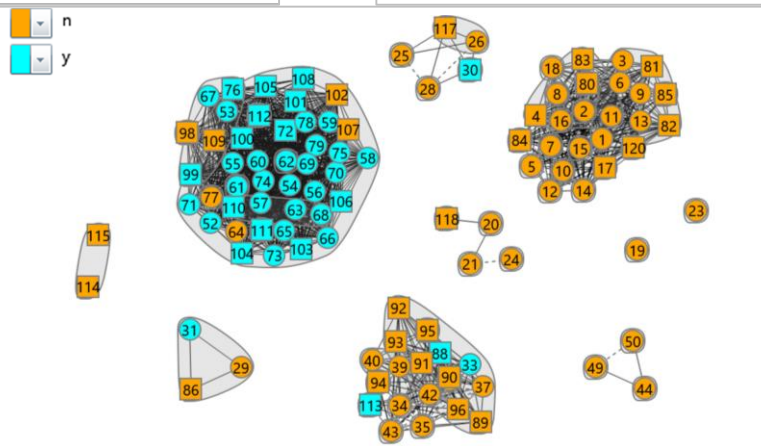


Color By Orthogonal Data

Library



Subdomain



Mouse
Cross-Reactivity

Ching *et al*,
MABS
2017

Summary of the LSA

- **High Throughput Array SPR is a disruptive technology**
- **Shifts SPR upstream to screening, compared with its traditional role as a secondary tool**
- **Screening and characterization are *THE SAME STEP***
- **Enables detailed kinetic, affinity, and epitope characterization to be obtained earlier in drug discovery, accelerating library-to-leads**
- **Kinetic rate constants agree closely with Biacore's but are generated 48x faster and with only 1% sample consumption**